

Fourth Edition

Advanced primary maths

6

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SAMPLE



OXFORD

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1 Add these numbers using the compensation strategy.

- | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---|--------------|---|---------------|
| a | $64 + 29 =$ | f | $156 + 19 =$ | k | $2128 + 67 =$ |
| b | $135 + 38 =$ | g | $127 + 37 =$ | l | $3347 + 47 =$ |
| c | $163 + 29 =$ | h | $229 + 48 =$ | m | $4675 + 29 =$ |
| d | $135 + 28 =$ | i | $333 + 29 =$ | n | $5876 + 37 =$ |
| e | $237 + 49 =$ | j | $247 + 38 =$ | o | $6293 + 58 =$ |

$67 + 28$
Think
 $67 + 30$ minus 2
 $97 - 2 = 95$

2 Add these numbers using the jump strategy.

- | | | | | | |
|---|--------------|---|----------------|---|----------------|
| a | $575 + 29 =$ | f | $5193 + 149 =$ | k | $2128 + 238 =$ |
| b | $687 + 48 =$ | g | $6292 + 138 =$ | l | $3297 + 327 =$ |
| c | $793 + 49 =$ | h | $7156 + 227 =$ | m | $4356 + 549 =$ |
| d | $887 + 58 =$ | i | $4194 + 329 =$ | n | $5275 + 137 =$ |
| e | $486 + 37 =$ | j | $8176 + 439 =$ | o | $6196 + 829 =$ |

$257 + 38$
Think
 $257 + 30 = 287$
 $287 + 8 = 295$

3 Add these numbers using the split strategy.

- | | | | | | |
|---|---------------|---|---------------|---|---------------|
| a | $164 + 229 =$ | f | $156 + 519 =$ | k | $128 + 767 =$ |
| b | $135 + 138 =$ | g | $127 + 437 =$ | l | $347 + 447 =$ |
| c | $163 + 229 =$ | h | $229 + 348 =$ | m | $675 + 229 =$ |
| d | $135 + 328 =$ | i | $333 + 229 =$ | n | $876 + 137 =$ |
| e | $237 + 449 =$ | j | $247 + 638 =$ | o | $293 + 558 =$ |

$164 + 229$
Think
 $100 + 200 = 300$
 $60 + 20 = 80$
 $4 + 9 = 13$
Total = 393

4 Give an estimate for each question by rounding each number to 100. The first one has been done for you.

- | | | | | | |
|---|---------------------|---|----------------------|---|-----------------------|
| a | $212 + 397 = 600$ | g | $3354 + 146 =$ _____ | m | $1379 + 1222 =$ _____ |
| b | $316 + 484 =$ _____ | h | $4245 + 360 =$ _____ | n | $1498 + 1307 =$ _____ |
| c | $309 + 201 =$ _____ | i | $4739 + 555 =$ _____ | o | $1689 + 2221 =$ _____ |
| d | $678 + 320 =$ _____ | j | $3347 + 563 =$ _____ | p | $2365 + 3437 =$ _____ |
| e | $476 + 281 =$ _____ | k | $5797 + 707 =$ _____ | q | $5290 + 3615 =$ _____ |
| f | $979 + 219 =$ _____ | l | $4369 + 432 =$ _____ | r | $4309 + 2388 =$ _____ |

5 Solve the problems.

<p>a Trent flew 12 345 km on Monday and 7465 km on Tuesday. What was the total length of his flight?</p>	<p>b Jim's mother bought a new car for \$24 545 and spent another \$2449 on extras. What was the total cost of the car?</p>
--	---

**6** Complete each algorithm.

a	$\begin{array}{r} 47067 \\ - 23004 \\ \hline \end{array}$	b	$\begin{array}{r} 80346 \\ - 70008 \\ \hline \end{array}$	c	$\begin{array}{r} 86667 \\ - 65826 \\ \hline \end{array}$	d	$\begin{array}{r} 75033 \\ - 9869 \\ \hline \end{array}$	e	$\begin{array}{r} 67777 \\ - 44600 \\ \hline \end{array}$
f	$\begin{array}{r} 456307 \\ - 463 \\ \hline \end{array}$	g	$\begin{array}{r} 658570 \\ - 723 \\ \hline \end{array}$	h	$\begin{array}{r} 767400 \\ - 406548 \\ \hline \end{array}$	i	$\begin{array}{r} 878500 \\ - 637004 \\ \hline \end{array}$	j	$\begin{array}{r} 987000 \\ - 486038 \\ \hline \end{array}$
k	$\begin{array}{r} 256789 \\ - 3596 \\ \hline \end{array}$	l	$\begin{array}{r} 357406 \\ - 27480 \\ \hline \end{array}$	m	$\begin{array}{r} 267309 \\ - 36987 \\ \hline \end{array}$	n	$\begin{array}{r} 576208 \\ - 26708 \\ \hline \end{array}$	o	$\begin{array}{r} 374008 \\ - 36649 \\ \hline \end{array}$

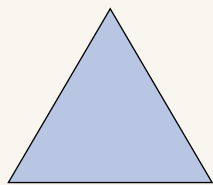
7 Bill's house renovations.

- a Bill bought a house at Mangerton for \$297 000 and sold it for \$354 500. How much profit did he make? _____
- b Bill bought a house at Corrimal for \$289 050 and sold it for \$347 250. How much profit did he make? _____
- c Bill bought a house at Dapto for \$277 980 and sold it for \$333 550. How much profit did he make? _____
- d Bill bought a house at Kiama for \$317 450 and sold it for \$377 590. How much profit did he make? _____
- e Bill bought a house at Mt Keira for \$312 250 and sold it for \$390 500. How much profit did he make? _____

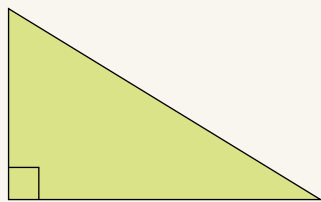
**SUPER QUESTION**

- 8** To claim travelling expenses on her tax return, Christina keeps a 'log book' which shows her car's odometer reading at the beginning and at the end of each trip. Help her calculate the distances covered and the amounts she can claim calculated at 15c per kilometre.

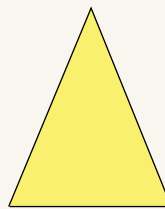
	Date	Beginning of trip	End of trip	Kilometres travelled	Amount claimed
a	18/9	38 542	39 461		
b	19/10	43 814	44 002		
c	4/11	44 629	44 913		
d	29/3	52 414	52 739		
e	24/4	55 029	55 216		
f		Total			



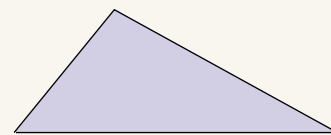
Equilateral triangle



Right-angle triangle



Isosceles triangle

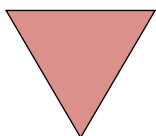
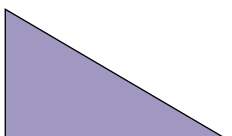
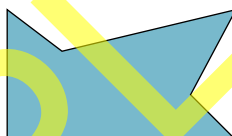

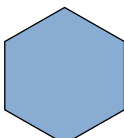

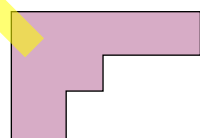
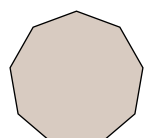
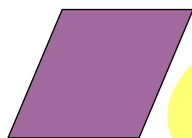
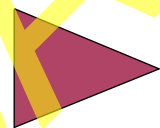
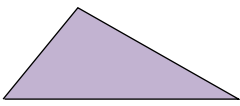
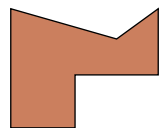
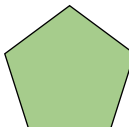
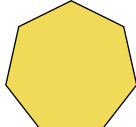
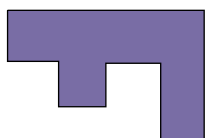
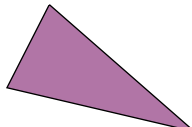


Scalene triangle

13 Answer the questions.

- a Which triangle has 3 sides the same length and 3 angles the same size? _____
- b Which triangle has 2 sides the same length and 2 angles the same size? _____
- c Which triangle has no sides the same length and no angles the same size? _____
- d Which triangle contains a right angle? _____

14 Name these shapes, including the full names for the triangles.

a  _____	e  _____	i  _____	m  _____
b  _____	f  _____	j  _____	n  _____
c  _____	g  _____	k  _____	o  _____
d  _____	h  _____	l  _____	p  _____

15 What shape am I?

- a I have 3 straight sides. My side lengths are 7 cm, 4 cm and 5 cm. _____
- b I have 8 angles the same size and 8 straight sides the same length. _____
- c I have 6 straight sides. _____
- d I have 10 straight sides the same length and 10 angles the same size. _____



PART 1

Write the place value of the digit in bold print.

- a 216 **8**34 _____
 b 5**4**9 275 _____
 c **7**86 308 _____

Write these numbers in Roman numerals.

- d 37 _____ e 66 _____
 f 129 _____ g 338 _____

Write Hindu–Arabic numbers for these.

- h XXXVIII _____
 i LXIX _____
 j CCCLXIV _____
 k DCCCLXXXVIII _____

PART 2

a
$$\begin{array}{r} 967578 \\ + 634347 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

b
$$\begin{array}{r} 854067 \\ + 46834 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

c
$$6 \overline{)3966}$$
 d
$$4 \overline{)75448}$$
 e
$$8 \overline{)80987}$$

f
$$\begin{array}{r} 2362 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 g
$$\begin{array}{r} 14745 \\ \times 7 \\ \hline \end{array}$$
 h
$$\begin{array}{r} 34564 \\ \times 6 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

- i If Tim's average for 9 cricket games was 67 runs, what was his total score? runs
- j 3580 people attended day one of the cricket match but only 2376 attended day two. How many more people attended on day one?
- k John saved \$234 in January, \$437 in February and \$567 in March. How much more does he need to save to buy a computer worth \$1599? \$

PART 3

Write equivalent fractions for.

- a $\frac{1}{2} = \frac{\quad}{10}$ b $\frac{3}{5} = \frac{\quad}{10}$
 c $\frac{1}{4} = \frac{\quad}{8}$ d $\frac{3}{8} = \frac{\quad}{24}$

Write a mixed numeral for each improper fraction.

- e $\frac{7}{4} =$ f $\frac{13}{6} =$
 g $\frac{9}{5} =$ h $\frac{17}{6} =$

Add the fractions.

- i $\frac{3}{8} + \frac{2}{8} =$ j $\frac{3}{4} + \frac{2}{4} =$
 k $\frac{3}{10} + \frac{4}{10} =$ l $\frac{5}{10} + \frac{8}{10} =$

Find the fractions.

- m $\frac{3}{5}$ of 20 sheep =
 n $\frac{5}{6}$ of 96 goats =
 o $\frac{7}{12}$ of 600 stamps =

PART 4

Complete the number sentences.

- a $3 \times 7 + 5 =$ b $100 - 3 \times 9 + 38 =$
 c $3 \times (7 + 5) =$ d $33 + 47 - 3 \times 9 =$
 e Circle the numbers that are prime:

74	89	167	231	96	77	195
----	----	-----	-----	----	----	-----

Complete.

- f $27 \times 100 =$ _____
 g $27 \times 1000 =$ _____
 h $27 \times 10\,000 =$ _____

PART 5

Extend the number pattern based on the shapes, then write a rule for it.



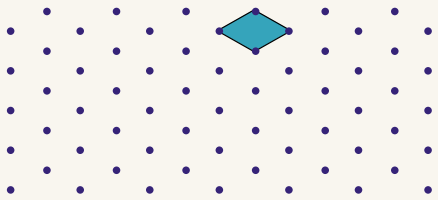
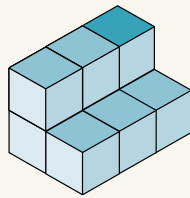
Shapes	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Lines								

- b Rule: _____

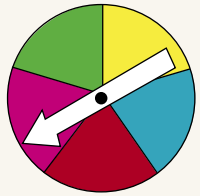


PART 6

Draw this shape on the isometric dot paper. The back block has been drawn for you.



PART 7

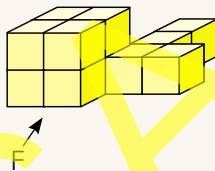


If 0 is impossible and 1 is certain, what is the probability of this spinner landing on red? Put a cross on the scale to show your answer.



PART 8

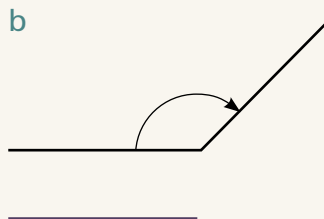
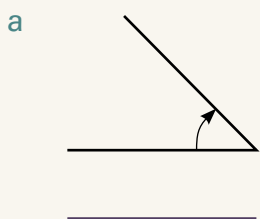
Draw the top, front and side views.



Top	Front	Side

PART 9

Name and measure these angles.

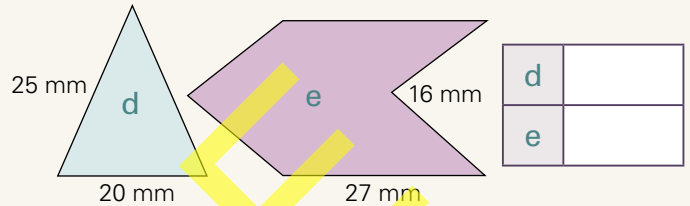


PART 10

Measure the length of each line in mm.

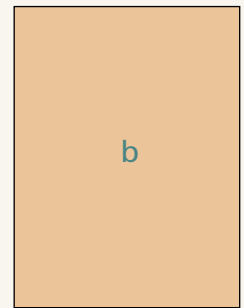
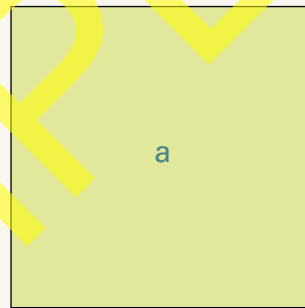
- a _____
b _____
c _____

Measure and record the perimeters of these shapes in millimetres.



PART 11

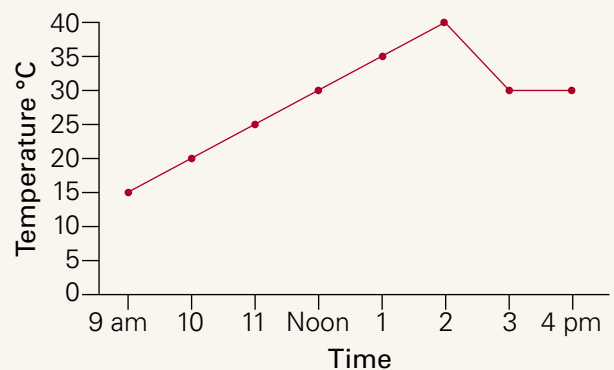
Calculate the areas in cm^2 .



Area a = _____ cm^2

Area b = _____ cm^2

PART 12



- a The temperature at 11:00 am was: _____
b At what time was it 35°C? _____
c The biggest change in one hour in temperature took place between: _____